

Talks and Presentations by Martina Metzger

Member in conference programme committees:

Digitalisation of Money and Finance, 22 Monetary Policy Workshop, Shanghai, 23.24 November 2023. Scientific Organisers: South Western University of Finance and Economics Chengdu (China), Berlin School of Economics and Law, Deutsche Bundesbank, Regional Office Berlin and Brandenburg.

[https://www.hwr-berlin.de/fileadmin/portal/Dokumente/Prof-Seiten/Metzger/Monetary Policy Workshop 2023 20231118 Ultimate .pdf](https://www.hwr-berlin.de/fileadmin/portal/Dokumente/Prof-Seiten/Metzger/Monetary%20Policy%20Workshop%202023%2020231118_Ultimate.pdf)

Digicamp II: Innovation for Development - Digital Community, Hammamet (Tunisia), 19-23 June 2023. Scientific Organisers: Faculté des Sciences Économiques et de Gestion de Tunis de la Université de Tunis El Manár (UTM), Berlin School of Economics and Law. https://www.ipe-berlin.org/fileadmin/institut-ipe/Dokumente/Veranstaltungen/Digicamp_2_final_june_2023.pdf

The Return of Inflation: Challenges for Macroeconomic Policy, DIW & IPE Discussion Forum, Berlin, 2 June 2023. https://www.ipe-berlin.org/fileadmin/institut-ipe/Dokumente/Veranstaltungen/Poster_IPE_DIWDiscussionForum-draft3-online.pdf

Digitalisation and Monetary Policy, 21st Monetary Policy Workshop, digital conference, 15-16 November 2022. Scientific Organisers: South Western University of Finance and Economics Chengdu, Institute for International Political Economy at the Berlin School of Economics and Law, The People's Bank of China Shanghai Office and Deutsche Bundesbank, Regional Office Berlin and Brandenburg. [https://www.ipe-berlin.org/fileadmin/institut-ipe/Dokumente/Veranstaltungen/Monetary Policy Workshop 2022 final programme.pdf](https://www.ipe-berlin.org/fileadmin/institut-ipe/Dokumente/Veranstaltungen/Monetary%20Policy%20Workshop%202022%20final%20programme.pdf)

International Summer School “Digitalization and Sustainability”, Hammamet (Tunisia), 22-26 March 2022. Scientific Organisers: Faculté des Sciences Économiques et de Gestion de Tunis de la Université de Tunis El Manár (UTM), Berlin School of Economics and Law.

Financial Market Regulation in Europe and China, 20th Monetary Policy Workshop, Berlin / Germany, October 24 & 25, 2019.

Organisers: Berlin School of Economics and Law, Deutsche Bundesbank Berlin, South Western University of Finance and Economics Chengdu (China).

<https://www.ipe-berlin.org/en/events/conferences-and-other-events/#c14147>

Monetary Policy and Financial Security, 19th Monetary Policy Workshop, Shanghai/China, November 13-14, 2018

Organisers: South Western University of Finance and Economics Chengdu (China), Berlin School of Economics and Law, Deutsche Bundesbank Regional Office Berlin, The People's Bank of China

FinTechs, Remittances and Development, Workshop in co-operation with the Namibian University of Science and Technology (NUST) Windhoek (Namibia) in Berlin / Germany, June 21, 2018.

Organisers: Institute for International Political Economy at Berlin School of Economics and Law
Facilitated by: German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD)

<https://www.ipe-berlin.org/en/events/conferences-and-other-events/#c14151>

The World Economy under High Uncertainty – What kind of Economic Development Can Be Expected in China, Europe, and the USA? 18th Monetary Policy Workshop, Berlin / Germany, October 12&13, 2017.

Organisers: Berlin School of Economics and Law, Deutsche Bundesbank Berlin, Southwestern University of Finance and Economics Chengdu (China).

<https://www.ipe-berlin.org/en/events/conferences-and-other-events/#c14154>

South Asian Financial Systems at a Crossroad: Promoting Stability and Growth, 3rd

ICRIER - InWEnt Annual Conference, New Delhi / India, November 11&12, 2009.

Organisers: Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations (Delhi), InWEnt – Capacity Building International (Berlin).

<https://gc21.giz.de/ibt/gc21/style=myso/paint=myso/en/usr/modules/gc21/ws-dialogues-portal/info/ibt/events/2009-11-delhi-start.shtml>

Enhancing Regional Financial Cooperation in Southern Africa Against the Backdrop of the Global Financial Crisis, Pretoria / South Africa, May 26 & 27, 2009.

Organisers: South African Institute for International Affairs (Pretoria), InWEnt – Capacity Building International (Berlin), German Development Institute (Bonn).

<https://gc21.giz.de/ibt/gc21/style=myso/paint=myso/en/usr/modules/gc21/ws-dialogues-portal/info/ibt/events/2009-05-erfc-start.shtml>

Deepening Financial Sector Reforms and Regional Cooperation in South Asia, 2nd

ICRIER – InWEnt Annual Conference, New Delhi / India, November 6 & 7, 2008.

Organisers: Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations (Delhi), InWEnt – Capacity Building International (Berlin).

<https://gc21.giz.de/ibt/gc21/style=myso/paint=myso/en/usr/modules/gc21/ws-dialogues-portal/info/ibt/events/2008-11-frcsa-start.shtml>

New Issues in Regional Monetary Coordination: Understanding North-South and South-South Arrangements, Hamburg / Germany, July 7 – 9, 2004.

Organisers: Berlin Institute for Financial Market Research (Berlin), Institute for Ibero-American Studies (Hamburg), UNCTAD (Geneva).

http://bif-berlin.de/MonetaryCoordination_Programme_Jul2004.pdf

Talks and presentations:

2023

- International Economic Association (IEA), *Financial Inclusion, Mobile Money, and Regulatory Architecture*, 20th World Congress, Medellin (Columbia), 11-15 December 2024.
- Southwestern University of Finance and Economics Chengdu (China), Berlin School of Economics and Law, Deutsche Bundesbank's Regional Office in Berlin and Brandenburg, *Mobile Money and Regulatory Architecture*, 22 Monetary Policy Workshop 'Digitalisation of Money and Finance, 23-24 November 2023.
- International Network for Economic Research (INFER), *Financial Inclusion, Mobile Money, and Regulatory Architecture*, 25th INFER Annual Conference 2023/ XXth INTECO Workshop on Economic Integration, Valencia (Spain), 6-8 September 2023.

- International Network for Economic Research (INFER), *Conceptual Issues of Community Currencies*, 25th INFER Annual Conference 2023/ XXth INTECO Workshop on Economic Integration, Valencia (Spain), 6-8 September 2023.
- Université de Tunis El Manár, Berlin School of Economics and Law, *Conceptual Issues of Community Currencies*, Digicamp II Innovation for Development – Digital Community Currencies, Hammamet (Tunisia), 20 June.

2022

- Southwestern University of Finance and Economics Chengdu (China), Berlin School of Economics and Law, Deutsche Bundesbank's Regional Office in Berlin and Brandenburg, The People's Bank of China, Shanghai Office, *Introduction of a Digital Community Currency in Rural Cameroon: Insights from a Field Study*, 21 Monetary Policy Workshop 'Digitalisation and Monetary Policy', (digital), 15 November 2022.
- Research Association on Monetary Innovation and Community and Complementary Currency Systems (RAMICS), *Critical Issues in the Institutional Design of Local Digital Community Currencies: A Comparative Analysis*, 6th RAMICS Biennial International Congress, Sofia (Bulgaria), 27-29 October.
- Université El Manar and Berlin School of Economics and Law, *Remittances, Mobile Money and Financial Inclusion*, Summer School Digitalization and Sustainability, Hammamet (Tunisia), 22-26 March.
- University of Economics in Katowice, *Distributional Impacts of Quantitative Easing*, International Women's Day Conference in Economics, Finance and Management, digital conference, 8 – 9 March.

2021

- Institute for International Political Economy at Berlin School of Economics and Law, *Mobile Money, Financial Inclusion and Regulatory Architecture: The Case of Kenya*, Research Seminar (digital), 27 January.

2020

- INET Young Scholars Initiative Plenary, *Distributional Impacts of Quantitative Easing*, Roundtable Panel, Working Group Financial Stability, digital conference, 6 – 15 November.

2019

- Berlin School of Economics and Law, Deutsche Bundesbank Berlin, and Southwestern University of Finance and Economics Chengdu (China), Chair of the session *Risks to Financial Stability*, 20th Monetary Policy Workshop 'Financial Market Regulation in Europe and China', Berlin, 24-25 October 2019
- Freie Universität Berlin, Makroprudentielle Überwachung nach der Globalen Finanzkrise (engl. Macropredential Supervision after the Global Financial Crisis), Fachbereich Wirtschaftswissenschaft, Ringvorlesung 'Finanzkrisen und Geldsysteme', Berlin, 10 July.

2018

- Finanzausschuss des Deutschen Bundestages, Sachverständige in der öffentlichen Anhörung des Finanzausschusses des Deutschen Bundestages zum Antrag der Fraktion der DIE LINKE „Zehn Jahren nach der Pleite der Investmentbank Lehman Brothers“ sowie zum dem Antrag der Fraktion BÜNDNIS 90/DIE GRÜNEN „Finanzwende anpacken“ (engl. *Expert opinion during the public hearing of the Financial Committee of the Parliament*

of the Federal Republic of Germany on 10 years after Lehman Brothers Default), Berlin, 10 December 2018.

- Southwestern University of Finance and Economics Chengdu (China), Berlin School of Economics and Law, Deutsche Bundesbank's Regional Office in Berlin and Brandenburg, The People's Bank of China, Shanghai Office, *Macroprudential Supervision in Europe*, 19th Monetary Policy Workshop 'Monetary Policy and Financial Security', Shanghai, 13-14 November 2018.
- Forum for Macroeconomics and Macroeconomic Policies (FMM), *Macroprudential supervision after the great recession in Europe – the end of financial crises?* 22nd Conference *10 Years After the Crash: What Have We Learned?* Berlin, 27 October 2018.
- Politischer Salon Manstein 4, Last Exit Basel – Braucht der Finanzmarkt immer mehr Regulierung? (engl. Last Exit Basel – Do Financial Markets Need More Regulation?) Berlin, 16 May.
- Salon der Komischen Oper und der Schering Stiftung, Mikro, Makro, Markt? Zu den Auswirkungen einer globalisierten Marktwirtschaft (engl. *Micro, Macro, Market? On the Impacts of a Globalised Market Economy*), Berlin, 23 April.

2017

- Berlin School of Economics and Law, Deutsche Bundesbank Berlin, and Southwestern University of Finance and Economics Chengdu (China), Chair of the session *The Eurozone – What Next to Deal With?* 18th Monetary Policy Workshop 'The World Economy under High Uncertainty', Berlin, 13 October 2017.
- International Economic Association (IEA), *The Real Exchange Rate, Structural Change and Female Labor Force Participation*, 18th World Congress, Mexico City (Mexico), 19-23 June.
- International Network for Economic Research (INFER) with Labaratoire d'Analyse et de Recherche en Economie et Finance Internationales and Université Bordeaux, *The Real Exchange Rate and Female Labor Force Participation*, INFER 19th Annual Conference, Bordeaux (France), 7-9 June.
- International Network for Economic Research (INFER) with Labaratoire d'Analyse et de Recherche en Economie et Finance Internationales & Université Bordeaux, Discussion of paper 'How Foreign-born Workers Foster Exports' von Léa Marchal & Clément Nedoncelle, INFER 19th Annual Conference, Bordeaux (Frankreich), 7. – 9. Juni.
- Berliner Börsenverein e.V., Private X Public Saving – Discussion on Private Pensions, Berlin, 1 June.
- African Tax Administration Forum, Berlin School of Economics and Law & Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit, Graduation Statement for MA Tax Graduates, Johannesburg (South Africa), 8 April.
- International Monetary Fund, *The Real Exchange Rate and Female Labor Force Participation*, Conference on Gender and Macroeconomics, Washington, D.C. (USA), 23-24 March.

2016

- Berlin School of Economics and Law (BSEL) and Institute for International Political Economy at BSEL, Chair of the session *The Challenge of Development*, Macroeconomic Alternatives in Europe and Developing Countries – Conference in Honour of Hansjörg Herr, Berlin, 19 October.

- University of Tübingen, „BREXIT – (Gem)Einsamer Markt? (engl. BREXIT – A Desolate Market?), Forum Scientiarum Universität Tübingen Ökonomische Schuldverhältnisse – Perspektiven auf Verschuldung, Tübingen (Germany), 6 July.
- Free University Berlin, Die Große Finanzkrise (engl. The Global Financial Crisis), Fachbereich Wirtschaftswissenschaft, Modul Wirtschaftsgeschichte ‚Finanzkrise und Geldsystem‘, Berlin, 16 June.
- BSEL Professional School, Chair of panel ‘*An African Perspective on the Panama Papers and International Policy Responses*’ with Alex Cobham and Alvin Mosioma, Berlin, 23 May.
- African Tax Administration Forum, Berlin School of Economics and Law & Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit, Graduation Statement for MA Tax Graduates, Pretoria (South Africa), 17 March.
- Levy Economics Institute of Bard College, *Discussant on “Developing a Macro-Micro Model for Analysis of Gender Impacts of Public Policy” by Jerome de Henau and Susan Himmelweit, Gender and Macroeconomics – Current State of Research and Future Directions*, New York (USA), 9-11 March.
- Verein für Entwicklungsökonomische Forschungsförderung und Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau (KfW), ‚Mobilisierung von privatem Kapital für Entwicklungsförderung‘ (engl. *Mobilising Private Capital for Development Finance*), Schloss Montabaur (Germany), 4.-5 February.

2015

- Berlin School of Economics and Law, Deutsche Bundesbank and Southwestern University of Finance and Economics Chengdu (China), *National Policy Responses to Financial Crises: Some Lessons from Brazil, India and South Africa*, 16th Monetary Policy Workshop ‘The Role of Monetary Policy and Financial Systems in Economic Development’, Berlin, 9 October 2015.
- Berlin School of Economics and Law, Deutsche Bundesbank and Southwestern University of Finance and Economics Chengdu (China), Chair of the session *Role of Central Banks, Monetary Policy and Bank Risk Taking*, 16th Monetary Policy Workshop ‘The Role of Monetary Policy and Financial Systems in Economic Development’, Berlin, 9 October 2015.
- International Centre for Journalism at the Institute for Media and Communication Studies at the Free University Berlin, Griechenland – Die Nemesis der Eurozone? (engl. *Greece - The Nemesis of the Eurozone?*), Jour Fixe, Berlin, 21 May 2015.
- Free University Berlin, Mehr Pluralismus in der VWL - Diskussionsveranstaltung (engl. *More Pluralism in Economics – Open Discussion*), Kritische Wirtschaftswissenschaft Berlin, Berlin, 5 May 2015.
- University of Applied Science, guest lectures on closed and open economy, financed by the EU Erasmus programme, Mikkeli (Finland), 7 – 10 April 2014.

2014

- New York University, *Lessons from the Sovereign Debt Crisis for EMU*, guest lecture, Berlin (Germany), 1 December 2014.
- Central Bank of Azerbaijan, Chair of the session *Financial Market Regulation*, 1st International Research Conference ‘Macroeconomic Policies and Financial Stability in Emerging Markets’, Baku (Azerbaijan), 29 October - 2 November 2014.
- University of Applied Science, *The European Crisis – Governance Without Government*, guest lecture, St. Gallen (Switzerland), 24 September 2014.

- University of Applied Science, guest lectures on international economics, financed by the EU Erasmus programme, Mikkeli (Finland), 17 – 21 February 2014.

2013

- Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ), Finanzsystementwicklung in der MENA-Region, (*engl. Financial Market Development in the MENA Region*), Jour Fixe, Eschborn (Germany), 13 March 2013.
- International Centre for Journalism at the Institute for Media and Communication Studies at the Free University Berlin, Die Eurokrise: Banken- oder Staatschuldenkrise (*engl. The Euro Crisis: Banking or Sovereign Debt Crisis?*), Jour Fixe, Berlin, 6 February 2013

2012

- International Centre for Journalism at the Institute for Media and Communication Studies at the Free University Berlin, Die Zukunft des Euro (*engl. The Future of the Euro Zone*), Jour Fixe, Berlin, 18 January 2012.

2011

- European University Institute, Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies, Academy on Global Governance, Global Governance Programme, *Comment on “The International Dimension of the EU Financial Transaction Tax Directive: The EU as a Global Robin Hood?”* by Bart Van Vooren, Workshop ‘Multi-mode Governance, Shaping and Being Shaped by Globalization’, Firenze (Italy), 16-17 December 2011.
- Central Banking Events and Incisive Media, *Low Spill-over, High Financial Sector Resilience: Proven Robust Financial Sector Regulation During the Crisis*, Training Course Series 2011 ‘New Challenges in Financial Regulation and Supervision’, Cambridge (UK), 20.-23 September 2011.
- International Economic Association, *The Rise of EMEs’ Financial Market Architecture*, 16th World Congress, Beijing (China), 4 – 8 July 2011.
- Parliamentarian Representation of the Alliance 90 / The Green Party, Die Zukunft des Euro im Weltwährungssystem (*engl. The Future of the Euro in the World Monetary System*), expert discussion on the ‘European Monetary Union – Challenge without Precedent’, Berlin, 14 March 2011.

2010

- Robert Bosch Foundation in cooperation with the Berlin School of Journalism, Wem nützt die Euro-Krise? Was bringen Bankenabgabe, Transaktionssteuer, Leerverkaufs- und andere Verbote? Fachtagung für Journalisten, Welche Zukunft hat der Euro? Die wirtschaftliche und politische Krise im Euroraum und ihre Auswirkungen auf Europa, (*engl. Who benefits from the Euro crisis? Are bank levies, a financial transaction tax, short selling ban and other bans effective?*). Debate with the Chief Economist of the Association of German Banks. Symposium for Journalists. Berlin, 20-23 October 2010.
- Standing Group on International Relations, *The Rise of EMEs’ Financial Market Architecture*, 7th Pan-European Conference ,Politics in Hard Times: International Relation Responses to the Financial Crisis’, Stockholm (Sweden), 9-11 September 2010.
- Finanzausschuss des Deutschen Bundestages, Sachverständige in der öffentlichen Anhörung des Finanzausschusses des Deutschen Bundestages zum Entwurf eines Gesetzes zur Umsetzung der geänderten Bankenrichtlinie und der geänderten Kapitaladäquanzrichtlinie (*engl. Expert opinion during the public hearing of the Financial Committee*

of the Federal Parliament of the Federal Republic of Germany on the 'Draft Law on the Implementation of the Amendment of the Capital Requirements Directive'), Berlin, 16 June 2010.

2009

- Gunda Werner Institute for Feminism and Gender Democracy in the Heinrich Böll Foundation, Finanzkrise und Gender: Auswirkungen und Politikvorschläge (*engl. Financial Crisis and Gender: Impacts and Policy Responses*), Geschlechterpolitischer Ratschlag, Berlin, 09 June 2009.
- WOMNET, Die Finanzkrise aus Genderperspektive (*engl. The Financial Crisis from a Gender Perspective*), NRO Briefing und Diskussionsrunde zur 53. Sitzung der UN Frauenrechtskommission, Gender und Globale Strukturpolitik, Berlin, 26 February.

2008

- Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations (Delhi), InWEnt – Capacity Building International (Berlin), Chair of High Level Panel Discussion ‘*Regional Financial and Monetary Cooperation: Pursuing Financial Stability*’, 2nd ICRIER – InWEnt Annual Conference ‘Deepening Financial Sector Reforms and Regional Cooperation in South Asia’, New Delhi (India), 7 November 2008.

2006

- Institute for Development and Peace / Development and Peace Foundation, *Multilateral Crisis Prevention: Involving the International Financial Institutions*, Expert Workshop ‘The Action Plan: Civilian Crisis Prevention, Conflict Resolution and Post-Conflict Peace Building’, Berlin, 26.-27 January 2006.
- University Kassel, *The Political Economy of Development in South Africa*, International Workshop in cooperation with the international ‘Labour Policies and Globalisation Master’s Programme, Kassel (Germany), 5.- 6 April 2006.
- Churches Commission for Migrants in Europe. *Workers’ Remittances and Pro-Poor Financial Services*. Klausurtagung der Working Group on Migration and Development. Utrecht (Netherlands), 28 August 2006.

2005

- University Flensburg, Migration ist keine Einbahnstraße: Bedeutung der Rücküberweisungen für die Entwicklung integrierter Finanzsysteme (*engl. Migration is not a Dead-End Street: Impacts of Remittances for the Development of Integrated Financial Systems*), Workshop ‘Inklusionsprobleme der Weltgesellschaft: Ethik –Solidarität – Regelungssysteme’, Flensburg (Germany), 14-15 January 2005.
- International Economic Association, *Basel II – Benefits for Developing Countries?*, 14th World Congress, Marrakech (Morocco), 29 August - 2 September 2005.
- World Economy, Ecology and Development, *Reform of Pension Systems in Europe: The Example of Sweden*, Conference ‘Globalisation for Financial Services’, Bonn (Germany), 2 - 4 December 2005.

2004

- European Social Insurance Platform - Pensions Group, *Pension Reform of Sweden and Germany*, Bruxelles (Belgium), 2 March 2004.

- Swedish Institute for Social Research, *The Swedish Pension Reform – Preliminary Remarks*, Stockholm (Sweden), 19 March 2004.
- Berlin Institute for Financial Market Research / Institute for Ibero-American Studies, *New Issues in Regional Monetary Coordination: Understanding North-South and South-South Arrangements*, International Workshop ‘Monetary Coordination involving Developing Countries – The Need for a New Conceptual Framework’, Hamburg (Germany), 7 - 9 July 2004.
- Berlin Institute for Financial Market Research / Institute for Ibero-American Studies, *The Common Monetary Area in Southern Africa*, International Workshop ‘Monetary Coordination involving Developing Countries’, Hamburg (Germany), 7 - 9 July 2004.
- Parliamentary representation of the Alliance 90 / The Greens party, Wechselkurse und Steueroasen als Ziel der Politik? (*Engl. Exchange Rates and Tax Heavens as Political Targets*), Klausurtagung der AG Welthandel, Berlin, 5 November 2004.

2003

- BLUE, Bedeutung und Funktion von internationalen Kapitalbewegungen am Beispiel der Bundesrepublik Deutschland (*engl. Relevance and Function of International Capital Flows: The Example of Germany*), Workshop, 24 May 2003, Berlin.
- McPlanet.com Kongress / Heinrich-Böll-Stiftung, Der ökologische Ballast der Finanzmärkte (*engl. The Ecological Burden of Financial Markets*), Berlin, 27 - 29 June 2003.
- Heinrich Böll Foundation, Summer School, *Introduction to Macroeconomics*, Berlin, 21 - 26 July 2005;
- BLUE, Kosten und Nutzen der Kapitalflüsse nach Südostasien in den 90er Jahren (*engl. Costs and Benefits of Capital Flows to South East Asia during the 1990s*), Workshop, Berlin, 30 September 2003.
- World Economy, Ecology and Developement (WEED), *Basel II – Benefits for Developing Countries?*, International Expert Meeting ‘Making Financial Markets Work for Development’, Berlin, 28 - 30 November 2003.
- Green Youth, Aktuelle Herausforderungen der internationalen Finanzmarktarchitektur (*engl. Current Challenges of the International Financial Architecture*), Workshop, Berlin, 12 - 14 December 2003.

2002

- University of Applied Science, *Argentina's Currency Board: From Hyperinflation into Debt Crisis*, MBA European-Asian Programme, Berlin, 8 January 2002.

2001

- Evangelische Akademie, Aus Krisen Lernen: Ursachen, Gewinner, Verlierer und die Rolle internationaler Institutionen (*engl. Learning from Crises: Causes, Winners, Losers and the Role of International Institutions*), Tagung ,Internationale Finanzmärkte: Akteure- Krisen- neue Wohlfahrt, Bad Boll (Germany), 14 - 16 February 2001.

1999

- Wirtschafts- und Sozialwissenschaftliches Institut in der Hans Böckler Stiftung, *Währungspolitische Konsequenzen aus der Südostasienkrise* (*engl. Consequences of the South-East Asian Crisis for the Choice of an Exchange Rate Regime*), Berlin, 29 - 30 October 1999.

1998

- Free University Berlin / German Institute for Economic Research, Wechselkursregime für Entwicklungsländer (*engl. Exchange Rate Regimes for Developing Countries*), Workshop Finanzkrisen im Entwicklungsprozess – die Asienkrise 1997/1998, Berlin 30 - 31 October 1998.